

Halki International Seminars

FORGING REGIONAL COOPERATION

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“CURRENT & EMERGING SECURITY CHALLENGES IN SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE, THE BLACK SEA, THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST: THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AND TRANSATLANTIC INSTITUTIONS IN CONFLICT MANAGEMENT”

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French Institute of Athens

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Henri Barkey is the Bernard L. and Bertha F. Cohen Professor and Chair of the International Relations Department at Lehigh University and a nonresident senior associate in the Carnegie Middle East Program. He served as a member of the U.S. State Department Policy Planning Staff working primarily on issues related to the Middle East, the Eastern Mediterranean, and intelligence from 1998 to 2000. He is the author most recently of *Preventing Conflict over Kurdistan* (Carnegie, 2009).

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Yossi Beilin is the Founder, Chairman of the Board and President of Beilink-Business Foreign Affairs Ltd., an international consulting firm. He is also Chairman of the Steering Committee of H. L. Education for Peace (The Geneva Initiative, Israel). He holds a PhD from Tel Aviv University, where he was Lecturer in Political Science from 1972 to 1985. From 2004 to 2008 he was Chairman of the Meretz-Yachad Party. He held several governmental posts as Minister of Justice (1999-2001), Minister of Religious Affairs (2000-2001), Minister in the Office of the Prime Minister (1995-1996), Minister of Economy and Planning in 1995. From 1992 to 1995 he served as Deputy Foreign Minister and initiated the Oslo Process. He served as a Member of the Knesset Committees on Constitution, Law and Justice; Foreign Relations and Defence and the Advancement of the Status of Women. He was a member of the Knesset, Meretz-Yachad Party from 2006 to 2008. He is the co-founder of the Economic Cooperation Foundation (ECF) and has also worked as a journalist for *Davar* daily newspaper (1969-1977). His most recent publications include: *The Path to Geneva: The Quest for a Permanent Agreement* (2004), *From Hachula to Geneva* (2004), *Manual for a Wounded Dove* (2001) and *His Brother's Keepers* (2000). He is married with two sons and two granddaughters.

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and co-editor of the new *Journal of Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* (Frank Cass and ELIAMEP). His more recent publications include the *Greek Junta Phenomenon* (Pella, 2004) and a co-edited volume, *Greece in the 20th Century* (Frank Cass, 2005). He served as president of Eliamep in Athens (1993-95), president of the Institute for Balkan Studies in Thessaloniki (1988-90) and president of the Hellenic Society for International Law and International Relations (1985-87). In the years 1965-83, Couloumbis was professor of international relations at the American University's School of International Service in Washington DC where he received several awards for outstanding teaching. From 1983 to 1989 he was professor of international relations at the School of Law of the University of Thessaloniki, moving to the University of Athens early in 1990. In addition to his scholarly output, he is a regular columnist and frequent contributor to Kathimerini. He holds B.A./ (1956) and M.A./ (1958) degrees in political science from the University of Connecticut and a Ph.D./ (1963) in international relations from the American University.

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Everts Steven (Dr.), HR Solanas's Personal Representative for Energy and Foreign Policy, Council of the European Union, Brussels

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Steven Everts was appointed SG/HR Javier Solana's Personal Representative for Energy and Foreign Policy, in December 2008. In this role, Dr Everts will act as a focal point on the foreign policy aspects of energy security and climate change. His responsibilities include the monitoring of external energy and climate change issues; providing assessments on their foreign policy implications; offering policy advice to SG/HR Solana and promoting the co-ordination and implementation of on-going work in these areas. Before this appointment, he was, since January 2005, a Special Counsellor in the Cabinet of Javier Solana. His responsibilities included the EU's relations with the US, Canada, UN, the G8, OSCE and the Council of Europe. In the Cabinet he also covered energy security and climate change. Prior to starting to work at the Council Secretariat of the EU, he was a Senior Research Fellow at the London-based Centre for European Reform and Director of the CER's transatlantic programme, which covered the full range of US-European relations. At the CER his research focused on trends in EU foreign policy, both in terms of the policies the EU should pursue and the institutional reforms necessary to make the EU a more influential global actor. He has been the author of numerous articles on EU issues in leading European and North American publications, including *Survival*, the *World Policy Journal*, *Internationale Politik* and the *International Spectator*. He has written many articles for the *Financial Times*, the *International Herald Tribune*, the *Wall Street Journal*, *die Süddeutsche Zeitung*, *Le Monde*, and *NRC/Handelsblad*. He holds a PhD in International Relations from Oxford University (St. Antony's College) and an MA in Political Science from Leiden University in the Netherlands.

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Ahmet Evin, B.A. and Ph.D. from Columbia University, teaches at Sabanci University, where he was the founding dean of Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, and is a founding member of Istanbul Policy Center. Professor Evin previously taught at New York University, Harvard University, Hacettepe University (Ankara), University of Pennsylvania (where he also served as director of the Middle East Center), University of Hamburg, Bilkent University (Ankara, where he headed the Department of Political Science), and most recently at Northwestern University. As director of education of the Aga Khan Trust for Culture, a Geneva-based international development foundation, he coordinated the Aga Khan Program for Architecture at Harvard University and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, directed educational development initiatives in Asia and Africa. In 2001, he established, in cooperation with the European University Institute's Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies and the European Institute of the Mediterranean, the EU-Turkey Observatory, a Chatham-House type of platform devoted to debating Turkey's relations with the EU. He was recently elected Senior Fellow at the Transatlantic Academy, the German Marshall Fund of the U.S., where he will be conducting policy research on the Black Sea region as part of a broader project on "Turkey and its Neighbors."

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Shai Feldman is the Judith and Sidney Swartz Director of the Crown Center for Middle East Studies at Brandeis University, U.S. He is also an Associate Fellow of the Royal United Services Institute (RUSI) in London. He is also a member of the Board of Directors of Harvard University's Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs. In 2001-2003 he served as a member of the UN Secretary General's Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters. In 1997-2005 he served as Head of the Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies at Tel Aviv University. He was a Senior Research Associate at the Jaffee Center since its establishment in late 1977. In 1984-87 he was director of the Jaffee Center's Project on *U.S. Foreign and Defense Policies in the Middle East* and, in 1989-94, he directed the Center's Project on *Regional Security and Arms Control in the Middle East*. In 1994, he was a Visiting Fellow at the Washington Institute for Near East Policy and in 1995-1997 he was a Senior Research Fellow at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs (BCSIA) at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government (1995-97). Educated at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, he was awarded the Ph.D. by the University of California at Berkeley in 1980. He is the author of numerous publications. These include five books: *Israeli Nuclear Deterrence: A Strategy for the 1980s* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1982); *The Future of U.S.-Israel Strategic Cooperation* (Washington D.C.: The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1996); *Nuclear Weapons and Arms Control in the Middle East* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1997); *Bridging the Gap: A Future Security Architecture for the Middle East* (Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 1997 – with Abdullah Toukan (Jordan)); and, *Track-II Diplomacy: Lessons from the Middle East* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003 – with Hussein Agha, Ahmad Khalidi, and Zeev Schiff).

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Andrew Finkel is based in Istanbul where he has corresponded for nearly two decades for a variety of print and broadcast media including *The Daily Telegraph*, *The Times*, *The Economist*, *TIME*, and CNN. More unusually he has worked in the Turkish language press both in the news room and as a featured columnist (*Sabah* and *Milliyet*) and appears frequently in current affairs programme. He has also contributed opinion pieces and features to a large variety of other publications including *The Washington Post*, *Cornucopia* magazine and *Le Monde Diplomatique*. In 2002-3, he was the Karsten Prager Fellow for International Reporting at the University of Michigan and in 2005 held a Reagan Fascell Democracy Fellowship at the National Endowment for Democracy in Washington. He has contributed to academic publications on issues of press integrity. He continues to write a regular column for *Today's Zaman* and is a regular presenter of a Turkish language news review television programme broadcast by TRT. He is currently working on a book about modern Turkey for an Oxford University Press country series.

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Venera Hajrullahu is the Executive Director of the Kosovar Civil Society Foundation. Prior to that, she was Director of the European Integration Processes Office in the Office of the Prime Minister then Advisor to the Prime Minister of Kosovo on European Affairs. She was Chair of the Experts Group for the Strategy of Public Administration Reform as well as Kosovo representative in the Steering Committee of the Regional School of Public Administration. Currently she is member of the Board of the Foreign Policy Club, Board of the Civic Platform – CIVIKOS, Board of the Euro-Atlantic Club, Advisory Council of "Forum 2015" Graduated in French Language and Literature, she also did postgraduate studies on European Affairs at the European Institute of the University of Geneva.

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Hazem Kawasmi, 44 years old and an MBA graduate from Birmingham University, is an economist and a political activist. He is trying hard to contribute positively to the democratic transformation and modernization of the Palestinian society, through the promotion of democratic principles, rule of law, women empowerment and human rights. He is also very active on the political side. He is a member of a number of political think tanks and forums that affect the political decision in Palestine and one of the active Palestinian political independent figures. He is a well-known figure of the Palestinian civil society, and a founder and board member of a number of non-governmental organizations such as the Young Entrepreneurs Association (YEP), the Arab World Observatory on Democracy and Elections, the Palestinian Management Consultancy Association (Mustashar), and the Palestinian-forum (PEF). Mr. Kawasmi is also a member of the Arab Economists Association, a member of the Arab Entrepreneurs Forum, a recent recipient of the prestigious Eisenhower Fellowship Multi Nation Program, and a winner of the “Doves for peace” prize of Italy 2006. He is also a founding member and former President of the Freedom’s Forum Palestine, as well as the current controller of “the Network for Arab Liberal Associations”. He participated in the establishment of the Palestinian Authority Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry in 1994, where he was working as Deputy Director General of International relations. He also participated in the establishment of the Palestine Trade Center (Paltrade), where he worked for two years as Policy manager. He also worked as a senior economic advisor to the German government to support the Palestinian Authority Ministry of National Economy and other public and private institutions. He writes frequently on the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and he is hosted frequently on the media as a political analyst and activist.

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Gerald Knaus is the founder of the European Stability Initiative (ESI), a Berlin-based think tank (www.esiweb.org) working on South-eastern Europe, Turkey, the Caucasus and the future of European enlargement. He studied in Oxford, Brussels and Bologna. He taught economics at the State University of Chernivtsi in Ukraine and worked for five years in Bulgaria and Bosnia for NGOs and international organizations. He was director of the Lessons Learned Unit of the EU Pillar of the UN Mission in Kosovo (from 2001 to 2004). He published many article and reports that have triggered wide public debates, including *Travails of the European Raj* on Bosnia (2003) and *Member State Building and the Helsinki Moment* on the EU role in the Balkans (2004). He also co-authored more than 55 ESI reports such as *Islamic Calvinists* (2005) and most recently *Sex and Power in Turkey* (2007) as well as many scripts for TV documentaries on South East Europe. He is a founding member of the European Council on Foreign Relations and an Open Society Fellow. Since 2004 he is based in Istanbul.

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Sergei Konoplyov is the Director of the Harvard Black Sea Security Program and US-Russia Security Program. He served as Acting Director of the Eurasia Foundation on Ukraine, Belarus and Moldova in 1994-1996. A former officer of the Soviet Armed Forces, Sergei has served in several military missions in Africa, Latin America and Central Asia. A graduate of the Moscow Military Institute, he also holds a degree from Kyrgyz University in Journalism (Cum Laude) and a Master degree in Public Administration from the Kennedy School of Government. Since 1998 he has been a member of the International Institute of Strategic Studies (London). He was also a NATO Fellow in 2000 and received his Ph.D. at the Kiev Institute for International Relations. Since 2000, Sergei has served as Assistant to the Head of the National Security Committee of the Ukrainian Parliament. Sergei Konoplyov has received awards from Ministers of Defense of Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine.

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Henry Siegman is president of the U.S./Middle East Project (USMEP) which was part of the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) from 1994 until 2006, at which time it was established as an independent policy institute. He is also a research professor at the Sir Joseph Hotung Middle East Program of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, and a non-resident researcher at FRIDE (Fundación para las Relaciones Internacionales y el Diálogo Exterior), Madrid. He has published extensively on the Middle East peace process and has been consulted by governments, international agencies, and non-governmental organizations. He has authored several hundred articles and op-ed pieces in *New York Times*, the *Washington Post*, the *International Herald Tribune*, *Al Ahram*, *Al Hayat*, *Le Monde*, the *Financial Times* and the *New York Review of Books*. Major studies directed by him at the CFR, where he served as a Senior Fellow on the Middle East, included "Harnessing Trade for Development and Growth in the Middle East" (2002); "Strengthening Palestinian Public Institutions," (1999) conducted on behalf of the European Commission and the government of Norway, and a CFR Independent Task Force report "U.S. Middle East Policy and the Peace Process." In 2002, he directed a study commissioned by the U.S. Department of State and the National Intelligence Council on the implications of "viability" for Palestinian statehood. His areas of specialization include Arab-Israel relations, the Middle East peace process, US/Middle East policy, and interreligious relations.

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Dmitry V. Suslov (born 1979) performs as a Deputy Director for Research at the Council on Foreign and Defense Policy (since 2004) and as a Deputy Director and Research Associate at the Center for Comprehensive European and International Studies (since 2006), which belongs to the State University – High School of Economics. In both organizations he conducts research on various issues of World Politics and International Relations, including the US Global Strategy and Russia-US relations, problems of Governance of the International System, EU evolution and policies and Russia-EU relations, problems of European, Atlantic and Eurasian security, Russian Foreign Policy. He also acts as a consultant of the Russian government institutions and business enterprises on the EU affairs and politics, as well as the EU-Russia relations. At the State University – Higher School of Economics (Faculty of World Economy and International Affairs) he teaches a course on the US Domestic and Foreign Policy. Before joining the Council, he worked as a Foreign Affairs Staff Writer for *Nezavisimaya Gazeta* (The Independent Newspaper) – one of the most respected liberal Federal editions in Russia. He graduated from Saint-Petersburg State University, School of International Relations (2001), and Institute of the USA and Canada, Russian Academy of Sciences (2005). His PhD dissertation is devoted to the issues of Global Governance in the US Foreign Policy.

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Vessela Tcherneva joined ECFR as Senior Policy Fellow and Head of Sofia Office in September 2008. Until recently she was the Program Director at the Centre for Liberal Strategies in Sofia, co-ordinating the activities of the International Commission on the Balkans chaired by Mr. Giuliano Amato. She has been the Managing Editor of the Foreign Policy-Bulgaria magazine since its establishment in April 2005. Her previous career includes service as Political Officer at the Bulgarian Embassy in Washington, D.C. (2000 - 2003), where she was responsible for: bilateral US-Bulgarian relations; political-military and security issues including NATO enlargement; and liaison to the US administration and NGOs. She holds a Masters degree in Political Sciences from the Rheinische

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Willem Van Eekelen was in the Netherlands Foreign Service from 1957 to 1977. He was a Member of Parliament for ten years (1977–1987) (House) and from 1995 to 2003 at the Senate. He served as State Secretary of Defence, of Foreign Affairs and he was also Minister of Defence. He was Secretary General of the Western European Union from 1988 to 1994. Currently he is Member of the Netherlands Advisory Commission on European Integration and Chairman of the Center for European Security Studies in Groningen.

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Peter Van Praagh is the senior director for Wider Europe at the German Marshall Fund of the United States. Based in Washington, DC, he directs GMF's work in Central and Eastern Europe, the Balkans, and the Black Sea region, where GMF has offices in Ankara, Belgrade, Bratislava, and Bucharest. GMF's Wider Europe program runs the Balkan Trust for Democracy and the Black Sea Trust for Regional Cooperation, which are housed out of GMF's Belgrade and Bucharest offices. The Trusts are grantmaking initiatives that support democracy, good governance, and Euroatlantic integration in the Balkan and Black Sea region, and seek to build cooperation with U.S. and European partners. Prior to joining GMF in May 2007, He served as the senior policy advisor to Peter MacKay, the minister of foreign affairs of Canada. He has also served as deputy vice president of the Washington, DC-based National Endowment for Democracy, and country director for the Washington, DC-based National Democratic Institute both in the former Soviet Union and in Turkey. He is a graduate of University College, the University of Toronto and the London School of Economics. He is married and has two children, Jack and Sophia Joy.

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Ivan Vejvoda is executive director of the Balkan Trust for Democracy, a project of the German Marshall Fund dedicated to strengthening democratic institutions in Southeastern Europe. He came to GMF in 2003 from distinguished service in the Serbian government as senior advisor on foreign policy and European integration to Prime Ministers Zoran Djindjic and Zoran Zivkovic. Prior to that, he served as executive director of the Belgrade-based Fund for an Open Society from 1998 to 2002. During the mid-1990s, he held various academic posts in the United States and the United Kingdom, including one-year appointments as associate professor of political science at Smith College in Massachusetts and Macalester College in Minnesota, and a three-year research fellowship at the University of Sussex in England. He was a key figure in the democratic opposition movement in Serbia through the 1990s, and is widely published on the subjects of political theory democratic transition, totalitarianism, and post-war reconstruction in the Balkans. He has co-edited *Yugoslavia and After* (Longman, London, 1996) and *Democratization in East and Central Europe* (Cassel, London, 1999). He is a member of the Serbian Pen Club and is a board member of American social science journals *Constellations* and *Philosophy and Social Criticism*. Vejvoda holds a Diploma from Institut d'Etudes Politiques, Paris and completed postgraduate studies in philosophy at Belgrade University. He has been awarded the French National Order of Merit; the Order of the Italian Star of Solidarity.

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Alexandros Yannis is currently Associate Professor at the Fletcher School in Boston. He studied Law and International Relations in the Law School of Athens University, the Graduate Institute of International Studies of the Geneva University and the School of International and Public Affairs of Columbia University in New York. He worked as an Advisor to the European Union Special Envoy to Somalia, the Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary General in Kosovo and in the Office of the United Nations

High Commissioner for Human Rights in Geneva. He also worked in the Council of the European Union in Brussels and for the European Union High Representative for Common Foreign and Security Policy, Dr Javier Solana, focusing on the Balkans and the Caucasus, including being senior member of the EU Kosovo Status negotiations team and political advisor to the EU Special Representative to Southern Caucasus. He has extensive field experience in Africa, the Balkans and the Caucasus and has lectured and published widely on various issues in international relations. He is Research Associate in the Hellenic Foundation for European and Foreign Policy (ELIAMEP) in Athens and a member of the Advisory Board of the Balkan Trust for Democracy in Belgrade.

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Dimitri Zenghelis recently joined Cisco's long term innovation group as Chief Economist of the Climate Change practice in the Global Public Sector organization. He has moved from heading the Stern Review Team at the Office of Climate Change, London. Previously, he spent a year working with Lord Stern on the Stern Review on Economics of Climate Change, commissioned by the then Chancellor Gordon Brown. He continues to act as an external advisor to the UK Government and works closely with Lord Stern at the LSE where he is a Senior Visiting Fellow at the Grantham Institute on climate change. He is an external advisor to the UK government and Associate Fellow at the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House). Dimitri joined HM Treasury in 1999 providing economic analysis and advice for the UK Government as Head of Economic Forecasting and Head of the European Monetary Union Analysis Branch.

N.B. Due to the varied length, level of detail and format of the information provided, ELIAMEP has edited the curricula vitae. We sincerely apologise for any mistakes, misinterpretations or omissions that may have occurred during the process. Thank you for your understanding